

## Health Systems

### Completed Projects

Cost-effectiveness of financial and non-financial incentives for the retention of physicians in the Malawian public health sector **Kate Mandeville (Blantyre, Malawi)** – Clinical PhD Programme Fellow

The path to universal health coverage: understanding the health system consequences of user-fee exemption policies for healthcare affordability and quality in low and middle income countries  
**Frederick Martineau (Sierra Leone)** – Clinical PhD Programme Fellow